

Student Name _____

Child Development

1. Only one institution comes close to affecting every human being, and that _____ is the _____.
2. There is no right way to bring up a child. True or False
3. What Scripture says, "Train up a child in the way he should go, and when he is old, he will not depart from it?" _____.
4. All infants in all cultures are born _____ and depend on _____.
5. John Locke held that all knowledge is acquired from _____.
6. Theorists focused attention on the child as a discrete entity rather than as a miniature adult. True or False
7. The desire to develop scientific criteria for evaluating students led to _____ testing, a tradition that is still strong in educational _____ today.
8. In Germany William Weizer was examining the senses as measures of intelligence. True or False
9. All babies start walking when they are a year old. True or False
10. Freud believed that the human being is confronted by _____ that must be resolved.
11. Perhaps the most useful method for parents to adopt is the _____ approach.
12. What is best for the baby is probably what instinctively feels best and most suitable to the _____.

Expecting a Child

1. Studies of child development typically begin with the newborn baby and go on from there. True or False
2. Conception is the fertilization of an _____ by a sperm.
3. The question of when the fetus becomes a psychologically functional being has been hotly debated in recent years, but no definitive _____ has been put forth.
4. A mounting body of evidence exists to prove that the physical condition of the _____ during pregnancy plays a critical role in the well-being of the _____.

5. During pregnancy it is wise to smoke everyday. True or False
6. Even a drink a day might harm the baby. True or False
7. Caffeine seems to be good for the baby. True or False
8. We know that in the normal fetus each cell contains _____ pairs of chromosomes.
9. On the whole, nature takes very good care of the unborn child. True or False
10. Any medication in the mother's bloodstream before birth soon passes into the baby's _____ as well.
11. The difficulty of passing through the birth canal leaves many babies bruised and exhausted. True or False
12. Some doctors and hospitals are more sympathetic to natural _____ than others.
13. The moment of birth seems one of great importance to expectant parents and is often the _____ toward which they have aimed for weeks or _____.

The First Two Years Of a Child

1. The normal infant enters the world with its senses intact. True or False
2. Today we know that the baby can _____ virtually the first time it opens its eyes, and there is evidence that it has some depth _____.
3. Similarly, infants respond more tones within the register of _____ speech.
4. We cannot assume that infants are quite sensitive even to small changes in their environment. True or False
5. Infants always wait for outside stimulus. True or False
6. Babies who are between 6-7 months old are able to sit with support. True or False
7. A baby should not walk at 12 months old. True or False
8. Blind babies develop reaching skills in the same manner as sighted infants. True or False
9. When the child is ready to walk, they will _____.
10. The first step in the baby's social development is the formation of an attachment to its mother. True or False
11. From a very early age the baby seems able to organize its _____ into some kind of order, even though this order may often be _____.

12. Sign language is not speech, but it is _____.
13. All babies in all societies appear able to make the sounds that are heard in all languages.
True or False
14. What are holophrases? _____
_____.
15. The newborn baby has only three demands, name them:
A. _____.
B. _____.
C. _____.
16. Breast feeding has certain advantages for both mother and child. True or False
17. Not all mothers can -- or choose to -- breast feed. True or False
18. Breast milk takes a few days to become sour. True or False
19. Crying is not always a sign of hunger. True or False
20. Weaning the baby from the breast should be done gradually. True or False
21. Weaning the baby from the breast to a cup often takes place during the latter part of the _____ year.
22. Giving a baby the bottle is difficult. True or False
23. By about one year all babies should be able to manage some solid foods. True or False
24. The use of vitamin supplements should be discussed with the baby's father. True or False
25. A tired baby is a cranky baby; so, too, a tired mother is a cranky mother. True or False
26. For all humans there are two kinds of sleep, name them:
A. _____.
B. _____.
27. REM is an acronym for _____.
28. Most babies work themselves into a schedule that demands feedings at intervals from three to four hours. True or False
29. Some authorities believe that an infant should never be left to "cry it out." True or False
30. While one cannot influence how much sleep the baby needs, one can shape the timing of it.

True or False

31. While we do not think much about an infant's social life, babies are intensely _____ creatures.
32. Children under the age of two usually socialize with _____ than with other children.
33. Babies also appear to socialize with adults through _____.
34. A baby at 18 months old should receive an hepatitis B shot. True or False
35. All newborn babies are routinely visited by a _____ in the hospital shortly after they are born.
36. Cover electrical outlets or close them with plastic inserts. True or False
37. Keep matches out of the child's reach at dinner time only. True or False
38. The safest place for a baby is in the approved car seat in the rear of the car. True or False
39. Children from the ages of two to five years old are especially _____ and especially _____.
40. By age five, many children have enough motor coordination to swim, _____, or ride a _____.
41. Around the age of three the child's sentences become shorter and more restrictive.
True or False
42. Somewhere between the ages of two and five, the child also learns to _____.
43. Children learn to create sentences they have never heard before. True or False
44. It is almost impossible to separate cognitive development from language. True or False
45. Piaget also felt that preschoolers lack logic. True or False
46. Perhaps the largest element in the child's social development is _____.
47. Symbolic play is both a social and _____ function.
48. Obedience is automatic for a preschooler. True or False
49. Separation anxiety is a normal and _____ stage, and one that is outgrown slowly.
50. Children's social development is also influenced by _____ and the place of the child in the _____.

51. Children's sex role identification begins in childhood, although there is some _____ as to how this is _____.
52. Our society today has let the child experiment with cross dressing and such other disgraceful practices. True or False
53. Another aspect of the child's socialization process is learning the difference between right and wrong. True or False
54. Learning theorists believe that moral behavior is learned by _____ and rewarded by _____.
55. In the early part of the 1900's toilet training was considered one of the mother's most important task. True or False
56. Parents should not change the diaper as soon as it is wet. True or False
57. Once the child is introduced to the potty, he or she should be lavishly _____ for producing either a _____ movement or for urinating.
58. Do not turn toilet training into a battle of wills. True or False
59. Some children have a problem of bed-wetting during the night. True or False
60. The preschooler is in need of playmates. True or False
61. Some states may also require the babysitter to be licensed. True or False
62. It is wise to observe a center for at least a month before deciding to enroll your child there. True or False
63. Discipline refers to the means by which we teach children self-control. True or False
64. The preschooler has not learned enough _____ to always behave in the approved _____.
65. A child who never gets into trouble may be too frightened of disapproval to test the waters. True or False
66. Many parents today wonder if spanking is a proper _____ for a child.
67. Parents who injure their children should be arrested and should seek immediate counseling on being a parent. True or False
68. Reasoning with a three-year-old who is poking his or her little brother or sister with a _____ is ridiculous.
69. Some complain that "only" is lonely. True or False
70. The school-aged child in our culture is deeply involved in one activity that may have a major

impact on the cause of his or her adult existence -- _____.

71. A third area of expertise for the school-aged child is the understanding of _____ and _____.

72. One of the strategies used by the school-aged child is classifying. True or False

73. There are children who are termed learning disabled. True or False

74. A child with learning disability has no obstacles to overcome. True or False

75. The school years are also a period of intense _____ development.

76. Boys in the mid-school years often associate themselves with other boys who share _____ interests rather than those of like _____ abilities.

77. A child may experience a lot of conflict about the cliques. True or False

78. Perhaps one of the biggest areas of development is that of _____ development.

79. Learning theorists agree that ethical behavior is simply _____ from others.

80. The child of eight or ten is working hard at the task of becoming an _____, but is not yet threatened by the _____ of adulthood.

81. Just how much independence to grant, and when, become a major practical as well as emotional issues. True or False

82. Outside circumstances often determine what parents allow their children to do.
True or False

83. Parents also are entitled by law to be provided with an individualized education plan for any child who has _____ as handicapped.

84. Another, and more subtle, form of school difficulty in these years is school phobia.
True or False

85. Children with school phobia are stupid. True or False

86. What is enuresis? _____.

87. Hyperactivity is a disability. True or False

88. It is not difficult to define a gifted child. True or False

89. Adolescence refers to the period that begins with _____ and ends with _____.

90. Another quality of adolescent thinking _____.

91. It is to the emotional and social arenas that the turmoil of _____ is most apparent.
92. Growing up is both exciting and threatening as well. True or False
93. For both parents and children the task at hand is the same -- the completion of the _____ that began in infancy.
94. Parents should realize that age must bring increasing privileges to the child who has demonstrated the _____ to handle _____.
95. The child who does well in school will have many career options available to them.
True or False
96. The adolescent, from the time of puberty, is capable of full participation in _____ activities.
97. Even more explosive than sex and dating is the issue of drug and _____ abuse.
98. Teenagers are sensitive to any suggestion of hypocrisy or double _____.
99. The social development of the adolescent reflects the desire for independence from the _____ and the need for _____ into a group.
100. Teenage styles and dress will always conform to rigid standards set by law. True or False
101. As teenagers pair off into intense one-to-one relationships, they are, in a sense rehearsing the intimacy that marriage brings. True or False
102. Parents can impose change upon the teenager. True or False
103. The greatest gift parents can make to their child is that of support in helping them find an appropriate and comfortable style that will work for them. True or False
104. The family is the one environment where your devotion, faithfulness, and consistency matter the most. True or False